

30) Proven que $\frac{1}{9} < \sqrt{66} - 8 < \frac{1}{8}$ sense calcular $\sqrt{66}$.

Useu el teorema del valor mig amb $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$, $f'(x) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$

$$f(66) - f(64) = f'(c)(66 - 64) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} \quad \text{on } c \in (64, 66)$$

$$\text{Per tant } 64 < c < 66 < 81 \Rightarrow 8 < \sqrt{c} < 9 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{9} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} < \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\text{Així: } \sqrt{66} - 8 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} < \frac{1}{8} \quad ; \quad \sqrt{66} - 8 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}} > \frac{1}{9}$$