Exercise Sheet 2 Multivariate Calculus

Lecturer: Prof. Sonja Hohloch, Exercises: Joaquim Brugués Friday, February 26th, 2021

The exercises must be handed in on Friday, March 5th at the latest.

1 Recursive sequence (4 points)

Let $(x_n)_n$ the sequence defined by

$$\begin{array}{l} x_0 = \sqrt{2} \\ x_{n+1} = \sqrt{2 + x_n} \end{array} .$$

Show that it converges and compute its limit.

2 Convergence and absolute convergence (3 points)

Is the series $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (-1)^k \frac{\log k}{k^2}$ convergent? Is it absolutely convergent?

3 Series convergence with one parameter (5 points)

Study the convergence of the following series with respect to the parameter $\alpha \in \mathbb{Z}$:

$$\bullet \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{1 + 2^{\alpha} + \dots + k^{\alpha}}$$

$$\bullet \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{2^{\alpha}} + \dots + \frac{1}{k^{\alpha}} \right)$$

4 Series convergence with two parameters (8 points)

For which values of $\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}$ do the following series converge?

•
$$\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k^{\alpha} (\log k)^{\beta}}$$

$$\bullet \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k^{\alpha} e^{-\beta k}$$